CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula I:

I

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

R¹ is hydrogen or halogen;

R² is substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl;

each occurrence of R^3 is independently halogen, alkyl, $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mN(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4CO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mOC(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mS(O)_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mS(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4SO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4SO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(=S)N(R^4)_2$, wherein m is 0, 1 or 2 and R^4 is hydrogen or alkyl;

r is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is 0, 1 or 2.

- 2. The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is hydrogen or fluorine; R^2 is substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl; r is 0 or 1; R^3 is alkyl, or $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, wherein m is 0, 1 or 2 and R^4 is hydrogen or alkyl; and n is 0, 1 or 2.
- 3. The compound of claim 1, wherein R² is substituted or unsubstituted norbornyl and compounds have the formula **H**:

II

wherein R¹ is hydrogen or halogen;

each occurrence of R^3 is independently halogen, alkyl, $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mN(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4CO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mOC(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mS(O)_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mS(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4SO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4SO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(CH_$

n is 0, 1 or 2;

r is 0, 1 or 2;

each occurrence of R^5 is independently halogen, alkyl, $-(CH_2)_qOR^6,\ -(CH_2)_qSR^6,\ -(CH_2)_qN(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qNR^6C(O)R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qNR^6C(O)N(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qNR^6CO_2R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qCO_2R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qC(O)R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qC(O)N(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qOC(O)N(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qS(O)_2R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qSO_2N(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qS(O)R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qNR^6SO_2N(R^6)_2,\ -(CH_2)_qNR^6SO_2R^6,\ -(CH_2)_qC(=S)N(R^6)_2,\ wherein q is 0, 1 or 2, and each occurrence of <math display="inline">R^6$ is independently hydrogen or alkyl; and p is 0,1 or 2.

4. The compound of claim 1, wherein R^2 is substituted or unsubstituted cyclohexyl and compounds have the formula III:

Ш

wherein R¹ is hydrogen or halogen;

each occurrence of R^3 is independently halogen, alkyl, $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mN(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4C(O)N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4CO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mCO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mSO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mSO_2N(R^4)_2$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^4SO_2R^4$, $-(CH_2)_mC(S)N(R^4)_2$, wherein m is 0, 1 or 2 and R^4 is hydrogen or alkyl;

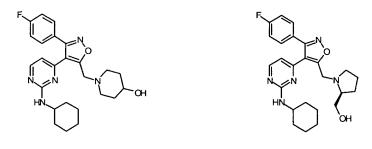
n is 0, 1 or 2;

r is 0, 1 or 2;

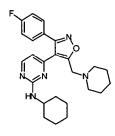
each occurrence of R^5 is independently hydrogen, halogen, alkyl, $-(CH_2)_qOR^6$, $-(CH_2)_qSR^6$, $-(CH_2)_qN(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qNR^6C(O)R^6$, $-(CH_2)_qNR^6C(O)N(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qNR^6CO_2R^6$, $-(CH_2)_qCO_2R^6$, $-(CH_2)_qC(O)R(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qC(O)N(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qS(O)_2R^6$, $-(CH_2)_qSO_2N(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qSO_2N(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qSO_2N(R^6)_2$, $-(CH_2)_qNR^6SO_2R^6$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=S)N(R^6)_2$, wherein q is 0, 1 or 2 and each occurrence of R^6 is independently hydrogen or alkyl; and p is 0, 1 or 2.

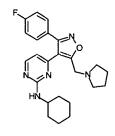
- 5. The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is F.
- 6. The compound of claim 1, wherein R¹ is H.
- 7. The compound of claim 1, wherein r is 0 or r is 1 and R^3 is alkyl, OH, CH₂OH, or alkoxy.
- 8. The compound of claim 1, wherein n is 0.

- 9. The compound of claim 1, wherein n is 1.
- 10. The compound of claim 1, wherein n is 2.
- 11. The compound of claim 3, wherein p is 0.
- 12. The compound of claim 4, wherein p is 0.
- 13. The compound of claim 4, wherein p is 1.
- 14. The compound of claim 4, wherein p is 2.
- 15. The compound of claim 3 or 4, wherein p is 0 or 1 and R⁵ is OH, or alkyl.
- 16. The compound of claim 3, wherein R^1 is F or H; p is 0; n is 0 or 1; r is 0 or 1; and R^3 is OH, CH₂OH, alkyl or alkoxy.
- 17. The compound of claim 4, wherein R^1 is F or H; p is 0, 1 or 2; each occurrence of R^5 is independently alkyl, OH, CH₂OH or alkoxy; n is 0 or 1; r is 0 or 1; and R^3 is OH, CH₂OH, alkyl or alkoxy.
- 18. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has one of the following structures:



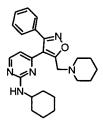
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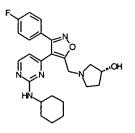




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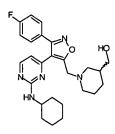


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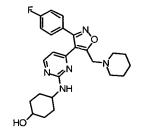
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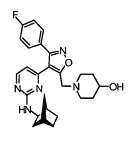
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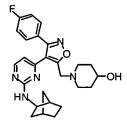


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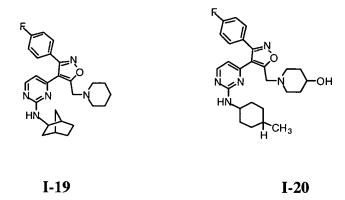
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- 19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.
- 20. The composition according to claim 19, further comprising an additional therapeutic agent selected from a treatment for stroke, a treatment for Alzheimer's Disease, a treatment for Parkinson's Disease, an agent for treating Multiple Sclerosis (MS), a treatment for asthma, an agent for treating schizophrenia, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor, an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, or an agent for treating an immunodeficiency disorder.
- 21. A method of treating a neurodegenerative, neurological, ischemic or inflammatory disorder comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1.
- 22. The method according to claim 21, wherein the ischemic disorder is stroke.
- 23. The method according to claim 22, comprising the further step of: administering to said patient an additional therapeutic agent selected from a treatment for stroke, a treatment for Alzheimer's Disease, a treatment for Parkinson's Disease, an agent for treating Multiple Sclerosis (MS), a treatment for asthma, an agent for treating schizophrenia, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor,

an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, or an agent for treating an immunodeficiency disorder wherein:

said additional therapeutic agent is appropriate for the disease being treated; and said additional therapeutic agent is administered together with said composition as a single dosage form or separately from said composition as part of a multiple dosage form.